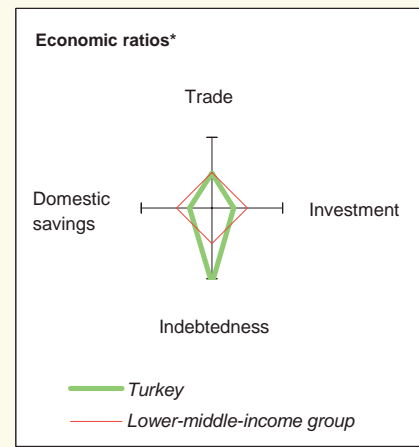
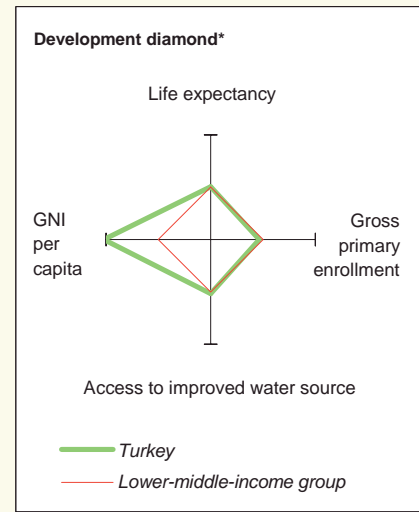


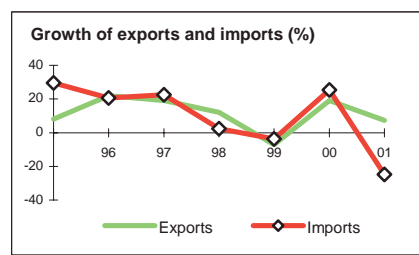
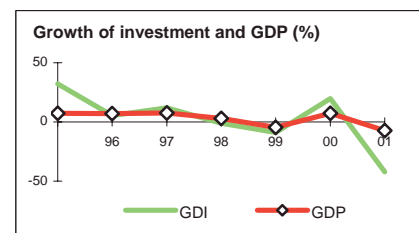
Turkey at a glance

9/12/02

	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income		
POVERTY and SOCIAL					
2001					
Population, mid-year (millions)	66.2	475	2,164		
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	2,530	1,960	1,240		
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	167.3	930	2,677		
Average annual growth, 1995-01					
Population (%)	1.5	0.1	1.0		
Labor force (%)	2.3	0.6	1.2		
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1995-01)					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)		
Urban population (% of total population)	66	63	46		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	69	69		
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	34	20	33		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	8	..	11		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	83	90	80		
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	14	3	15		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	100	102	107		
Male	104	103	107		
Female	95	101	107		
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS					
	1981	1991	2000	2001	
GDP (US\$ billions)	66.5	150.8	199.3	147.7	
Gross domestic investment/GDP	17.9	22.7	24.5	16.5	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	8.2	13.8	24.0	33.2	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	13.2	19.9	17.0	18.9	
Gross national savings/GDP	18.6	24.0	20.5	20.4	
Current account balance/GDP	-2.9	0.2	-4.9	2.3	
Interest payments/GDP	1.5	1.9	2.5	3.5	
Total debt/GDP	28.9	33.7	59.4	78.1	
Total debt service/exports	28.2	32.1	35.4	41.6	
Present value of debt/GDP	57.5	..	
Present value of debt/exports	195.7	..	
	1981-91	1991-01	2000	2001	2001-05
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	5.1	3.2	7.4	-7.4	4.5
GDP per capita	2.8	1.7	5.8	-8.7	3.2
Exports of goods and services	..	11.7	19.2	7.4	5.1



	1981	1991	2000	2001
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	24.3	15.8	15.4	13.8
Industry	24.2	30.5	25.3	25.6
Manufacturing	16.5	19.4	15.7	15.5
Services	51.5	53.7	59.4	60.7
Private consumption	77.0	67.7	68.9	67.0
General government consumption	9.8	12.4	14.1	14.1
Imports of goods and services	12.9	16.6	31.5	30.8
	1981-91	1991-01	2000	2001
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	1.3	1.1	3.8	-5.5
Industry	7.4	3.2	5.5	-7.3
Manufacturing	7.5	4.0	5.9	-8.0
Services	4.2	3.5	6.6	-6.0
Private consumption	..	2.8	6.3	-9.0
General government consumption	..	4.6	7.1	-8.6
Gross domestic investment	..	2.6	19.7	-42.1
Imports of goods and services	..	9.8	25.4	-24.8

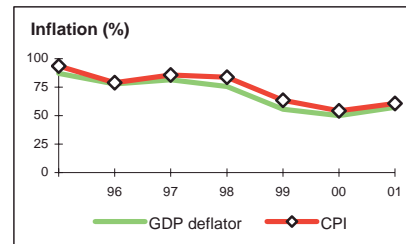


Note: 2001 data are preliminary estimates.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

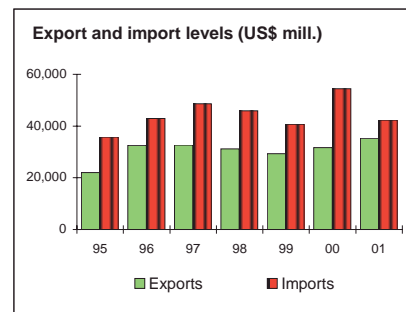
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1981	1991	2000	2001
Domestic prices				
<i>(% change)</i>				
Consumer prices	..	65.9	54.2	60.7
Implicit GDP deflator	44.1	58.9	49.9	57.2
Government finance				
<i>(% of GDP, includes current grants)</i>				
Current revenue	..	21.0	29.0	31.5
Current budget balance	..	1.7	-11.0	-14.1
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-10.2	-18.9	-20.9



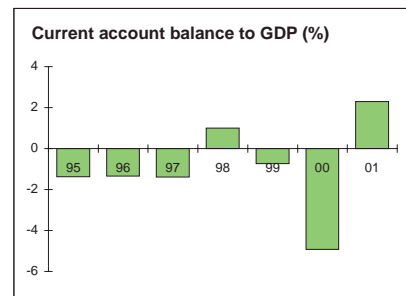
TRADE

	1981	1991	2000	2001
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total exports (fob)	4,703	13,667	31,667	35,258
Textiles	891	4,719	10,049	10,344
Processed agricultural products	1,621	2,574	1,687	1,876
Manufactures	3,551	12,161	25,340	28,695
Total imports (cif)	8,933	21,047	54,458	42,289
Food	187	1,201	1,263	848
Fuel and energy	4,108	3,949	9,529	8,339
Capital goods	1,923	7,163	11,527	7,586
Export price index (1995=100)	..	94	78	78
Import price index (1995=100)	..	92	81	77
Terms of trade (1995=100)	..	101	96	101



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1981	1991	2000	2001
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Exports of goods and services	6,019	21,326	50,119	49,755
Imports of goods and services	9,070	24,225	62,193	45,848
Resource balance	-3,051	-2,899	-12,074	3,907
Net income	-1,442	-1,950	-2,970	-4,314
Net current transfers	2,558	5,099	5,225	3,803
Current account balance	-1,935	250	-9,819	3,396
Financing items (net)	1,930	-1,279	6,822	-16,320
Changes in net reserves	5	1,029	2,997	12,924
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	1,726	12,253	34,786	31,487
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	118.9	4,179.5	625,208	1,228,367



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1981	1991	2000	2001
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	19,236	50,873	118,285	115,282
IBRD	1,546	6,179	3,634	4,707
IDA	188	153	101	95
Total debt service	2,399	8,288	20,736	23,299
IBRD	164	1,175	723	723
IDA	3	6	7	7
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	104	1,884	30	0
Official creditors	1,142	-737	974	1,296
Private creditors	-10	6,104	9,319	-2,281
Foreign direct investment	95	783	112	2,769
Portfolio equity	0	-2,982	-5,007	-4,146
World Bank program				
Commitments	560	900	1,787	2,200
Disbursements	454	453	1,291	1,537
Principal repayments	64	673	492	438
Net flows	390	-219	800	1,100
Interest payments	102	507	238	292
Net transfers	288	-727	562	808

