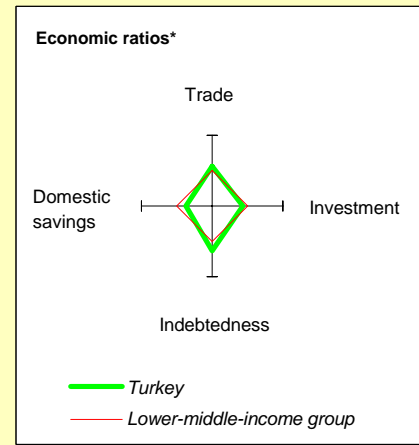
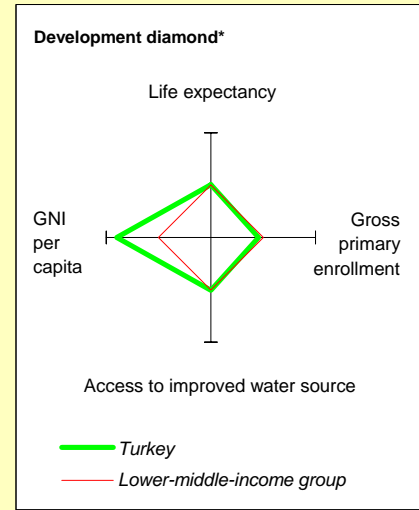


# Turkey at a glance

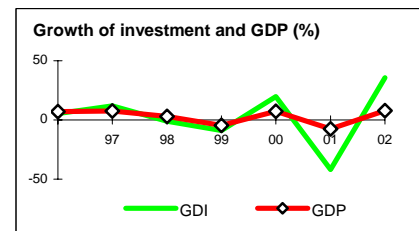
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	Turkey	Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income		
<b>POVERTY and SOCIAL</b>					
<b>2002</b>					
Population, mid-year (millions)	69.6	476	2,411		
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	2,500	2,160	1,390		
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	174.0	1,030	3,352		
<b>Average annual growth, 1996-02</b>					
Population (%)	1.7	0.1	1.0		
Labor force (%)	2.2	0.4	1.2		
<b>Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1996-02)</b>					
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	..	..	..		
Urban population (% of total population)	67	63	49		
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70	69	69		
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	33	25	30		
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	8	..	11		
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	82	91	81		
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	14	3	13		
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	101	102	111		
Male	105	103	111		
Female	96	101	110		
<b>KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS</b>					
	<b>1982</b>	<b>1992</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	
GDP (US\$ billions)	64.4	158.9	145.2	182.8	
Gross domestic investment/GDP	17.0	23.9	16.8	21.3	
Exports of goods and services/GDP	11.9	14.4	33.7	28.8	
Gross domestic savings/GDP	13.8	20.9	19.2	19.6	
Gross national savings/GDP	18.5	24.4	20.7	20.7	
Current account balance/GDP	-1.5	-0.6	2.3	-0.8	
Interest payments/GDP	1.8	2.0	3.6	3.4	
Total debt/GDP	30.6	35.6	78.4	71.9	
Total debt service/exports	29.4	32.1	44.0	49.0	
Present value of debt/GDP	..	..	..	..	
Present value of debt/exports	..	..	..	..	
	<b>1982-92</b>	<b>1992-02</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2002-06</b>
<i>(average annual growth)</i>					
GDP	5.1	2.8	-7.5	7.8	4.7
GDP per capita	2.7	1.0	-9.0	6.1	3.6
Exports of goods and services	5.5	11.4	7.4	11.0	4.9

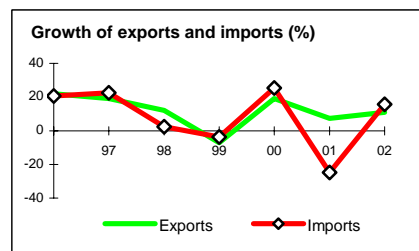


## STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY

	1982	1992	2001	2002
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	22.7	15.3	12.8	13.0
Industry	25.1	29.9	26.1	25.4
Manufacturing	17.7	18.9	15.8	16.0
Services	52.2	54.7	61.1	61.6
Private consumption	76.3	66.2	66.6	66.3
General government consumption	9.9	12.9	14.2	14.0
Imports of goods and services	15.0	17.3	31.3	30.5



	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	1.4	1.1	-6.0	7.6
Industry	7.2	2.6	-7.2	5.7
Manufacturing	7.2	3.3	-8.0	8.2
Services	4.2	3.1	-6.2	7.0
Private consumption	4.3	2.2	-9.2	2.6
General government consumption	3.4	4.4	-8.5	5.4
Gross domestic investment	5.0	1.1	-42.0	35.7
Imports of goods and services	8.8	8.3	-24.8	15.7

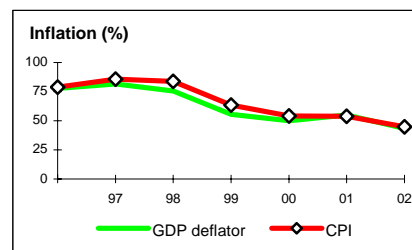


Note: 2002 data are preliminary estimates.

\* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

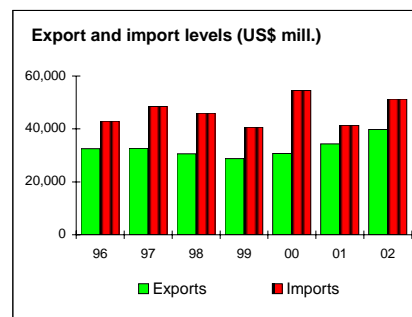
## PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
<b>Domestic prices</b>				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	..	70.1	53.9	44.8
Implicit GDP deflator	28.2	63.7	54.8	43.5
<b>Government finance</b>				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	..	19.0	29.3	28.2
Current budget balance	..	-1.3	-14.7	-4.7
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-10.7	-20.9	-12.3



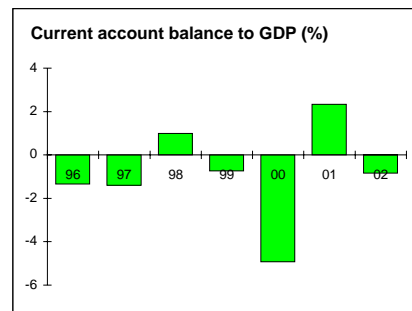
## TRADE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	5,890	14,891	34,373	39,827
Textiles	1,145	5,603	10,344	12,066
Processed agricultural products	1,571	2,293	1,876	1,705
Manufactures	4,655	13,440	28,695	32,673
Total imports (cif)	8,843	22,871	41,399	51,270
Food	123	1,398	848	1,211
Fuel and energy	3,943	3,903	8,316	8,955
Capital goods	2,214	7,970	7,344	8,949
Export price index (1995=100)	..	95	76	75
Import price index (1995=100)	..	90	81	80
Terms of trade (1995=100)	..	105	94	93



## BALANCE of PAYMENTS 1/

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	7,818	23,343	50,403	54,608
Imports of goods and services	9,592	26,706	45,816	55,095
Resource balance	-1,774	-3,363	4,587	-487
Net income	-1,455	-1,670	-5,000	-4,549
Net current transfers	2,277	4,059	3,803	3,496
Current account balance	-952	-974	3,390	-1,540
Financing items (net)	1,120	2,458	-16,314	1,328
Changes in net reserves	-168	-1,484	12,924	212
<b>Memo:</b>				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	2,027	15,252	30,192	38,067
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	162.9	6,881.3	1,228,367	#####



## EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	19,716	56,554	113,806	131,407
IBRD	1,962	5,564	4,707	5,367
IDA	187	148	95	89
Total debt service	2,968	9,086	24,623	28,632
IBRD	209	1,207	723	708
IDA	3	6	7	7
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	307	506	0	334
Official creditors	762	-509	74	797
Private creditors	146	3,604	-2,187	3,811
Foreign direct investment	55	779	2,769	862
Portfolio equity	0	-1,194	-4,611	-1,180
World Bank program				
Commitments	648	686	2,200	1,650
Disbursements	500	286	1,537	1,031
Principal repayments	86	733	437	442
Net flows	415	-447	1,100	588
Interest payments	127	480	292	272
Net transfers	288	-928	808	316

